

This listing based on 10classSoundV4.bas

It is for the internet description of Picaxe steam sound when made into pdf

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'Steam sound generator with analogue speed input driver.  
'NEW BASED ON 20 CLASS TO GIVE SHAPED CHUFF. USES VARYING VOLTAGE ON PIN 2  
'TO CONTROL VOLUME. FEEDS TO A CAPACITOR WITH 40MS TC TO SHAPE CHUFF.  
'installed in 2-8-2 tank loco 9

'\*\*\*\*\*Uses 08M type at 4 MHz \*\*\*\*\*

'version V4 installed 23/2/13 229 bytes

'-----  
'uses voltage across FET for determining speed, so have to subtract reading from  
fullscale. (L10:)

'the SOUND command only operates on periods of sound of 12 ms

'Volume is controlled by a dc voltage from PWM on pin2.  
'When pin2 is HIGH, the volume is  
'set purely by the ext cct but I'm not sure how!! gives about 50mVpp to spkr.  
'reducing the PWM voltage increases volume. minVol gives a slightly louder than  
pin2 HIGH  
'midVol is used for loudness when slowing. maxVol is loud chuff.  
'when set at 650 OP should be  $(4.7k/26.7k) * (1024-650) / 1024 * 5 * 20 = 6Vpp$  measured 7Vpp!  
'when set at 830, OP should be  $(4.7/26.7) * (1024-830) / 1024 * 5 * 20 = 3.3Vpp$ , meas 3.5Vpp  
'when set at 970, OP should be  $(4.7/26.7) * (1024-970) / 1024 * 100 = 1Vpp$  yes!

Checks battery voltage on start up and 'whistles' if too low.  
Every 4<sup>th</sup> chuff has a longer chuff to give a 'beat'

'pin 0 is the sound output  
'Pin1 is speed volts input  
'pin2 is varying volume control voltage  
'pin3 not used  
'pin4 not used

'-----  
symbol FETvolts=w0  
symbol speed=b2 'input voltage 1-160 count  
symbol oldspeed=b3 'previous speed  
symbol speed2=b4 'oldspeed+10  
symbol ONtime=b5 'length of hiss sound in 12ms periods  
symbol OFFtime=w3 'quiet time between hiss in ms  
symbol volume=w4 '1=loud, 0=muted  
symbol battV=w5  
symbol counter=b12 'counts chuffs 1-4 for 'beat'  
  
symbol offVol=970 'by experiment  
symbol midVol=830  
symbol maxVol=650

'-----  
HIGH 2 'min volume  
PAUSE 600 'to charge volume control cap to stop loud chuff at start

OLDspeed=0

readADC10 1,battV  
if battV<900 then whistle 'low battery volts

start: counter=0

NextRead:

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        counter=counter+1
        if counter>4 then start
        if pin3=1 then whistle

read2:  readADC10 1,FETvolts          'for 08M type   1023=maxV=stopped

        if battV>FETvolts then L10
        battV=FETvolts

L10:    speed=battV+40-FETvolts/64*10      'adjust for max speed=160, min=5

        if speed <11 then stopped
        if oldspeed=0 and speed>10 then accel
L30:    speed2=oldspeed+10
L35:    if speed>=speed2 then accel
L40:    if speed<oldspeed then slowing
        goto times2

slowing:                'quiet chuffs
        oldspeed=speed+10                '+10 necessary
        volume=midVol                    'mute the volume
        if speed<50 then Vslow           'as approach stop, just hiss
        goto times2

accel:  oldspeed=speed-15
        volume=maxVol                    'mute off

        'now do the chuffing !!!!!
times2:
        if speed<10 then stopped
        onTime=200/speed+4                '12ms counts
        offTime=600/speed-1              '12 ms
        if counter<4 or volume=midvol then chuffer
        onTime=ontime*5/4                 'give it a 'beat'when accelerating

        'low 0                          'found that debug only works when pin0 set to zero!!!!
        'debug

chuffer:
        'this is the chuff, with 47ms TC external cct
        PWMOUT 2,255, volume              '1=loud, 1023=off
        SOUND 0, (255, ontime)

        'now turn off the volume and let it decay with ext cct
        PWMOUT 2,255,offvol
        SOUND 0, (255, offtime) 'sounds much better than having silence during offtime

        goto nextread

'+++++

stopped:
        if oldspeed>10 then justStopped
        pwmout 2, off                      'min volume
        high 2
        SOUND 0, (255, 50)
        goto nextread

justStopped:
        PAUSE 500

```

```

PWMOUT 2,255, midvol          '1=loud, 1023=off
SOUND 0, (255, 100)          'exhaust brakes sound
PWMOUT 2,255, offvol
SOUND 0,(255,100)
oldspeed=0
goto nextread

```

Vslow: 'come here as approach stop and want to just hiss.

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PWMOUT 2,255, offvol          '1=loud, 1023=off
SOUND 0, (255, 50)
goto nextread

```

Whistle: 'also low volts at startup

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PWMOUT 2,255,maxVol
SOUND 0,(112,100)
PWMOUT 2,255,offvol
pause 100

```

it???'to stop single loud chuff after whistle why does

'\*\*\*should change this pause to SOUND 0, (111,8)

```

goto nextread

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Use with this circuit: (steam cct4.jpg)

